



; lj U XUbĐ'a cXYfb'g'Uj Yfmg'UHya YbhZcf'
ZbUbVjU'nMUF'&\$%

; lj U XUbĐ'a cXYfb'g'Uj Yfmg'UHya YbhZcf'ZbUbVjU'nMUF'&\$%

; lj Ui XUb'I ? '@a ]hYXž; ; lj Ui XUb'&\$+\$+I ? '@a ]hYXž; ; lj Ui XUb'<c'X]b[ 'gI ? '@a ]hYX'fh\Y'I ? '
7ca dUb]Yg'fYZYffYX'hc'Ug'f; ; lj Ui XUb'I k"

H\]g'ghUHya Ybh]g'a UXY'di fgi Ubh'hc'g") ( 'cZh\Y'A cXYfb'G'Uj Yfm5Vh&\$%) 'UbX'gYhg'ci h'h\Y'ghYdg'
h\Uh; ; lj Ui XUb'\Ug'hU\_Yb'UbX' ]g'Včbh]bi ]b[ 'hc'hU\_Y'hc'Ybgi fY'h\Uh'a cXYfb'g'Uj Yfmc'f'\i a Ub'
hfUZZ]W]b[ ' ]g'bchhU\_]b[ 'd'UW'k ]h ]b'ci f'Vi g]bYgg'cf'gi dd'mVWU]b"

; lj Ui XUb'\Ug'U'nYfc'hc'YfUbW'UddfcUW'hc'UbmZcfa 'cZa cXYfb'g'Uj Yfnt'K Y'UfY'Vča a ]hYX'hc'
UX\Yf]b[ 'hc'\ ]\ 'Yh ]W'ghUbXUfX'UbX'UW]b[ 'k ]h ]bhY[ f]fmUbX'hfUbgdUfYbVh]b'U''Vi g]bYgg'
XYU]b[ 'g'UbX'hc'di H]b[ 'YZYV]j Y'gmghYa g'UbX'Včbhfc'g' ]b' d'UW'hc'gUZY[ i UfX'U[ U]bghUbmZcfa 'cZ
a cXYfb'g'Uj YfmiH\_]b[ 'd'UW'k ]h ]b'h\Y'Vi g]bYgg'cf'ci f'gi dd'mVWU]b"

Ci f'Vi g]bYgg

; lj Ui XUb' ]g'U[ 'cVU''bXi ghfm'YUXYf'WYU]b[ [ Ua Y-VWUb[ ]b[ ' ]bbcj Uh]cbg' ]b'ZccX'UbX'VYj YfU[ Yž'Ug'
k Y''Ug' ]b]gd]f]b[ 'WYU]cbg' ]b'h\Y'k cf'X'cZgWbhUbX'VYUi hnt

H\Y'7ca dUbm\Ug'hk c'df]bV]dU''Vi g]bYggYg. 'HUGHY' / 'K Y''VY]b[ 'UbX': fU[ fUbW' / '6YUi hnt

HUGHY' / 'K Y''VY]b[ 'Včbg]ghg'cZ'Zci f'Vi g]bYgg'gY[ a Ybhg. '8U]fm'Gk YYh[ ccXg'6Yj YfU[ Yg'UbX'
GUj ci fnt'H\Y]f'UW]j ]h]Yg'Včj Yf'ZUj ci f' 'HUGHY'ž'bUhi fU'ž' bV]cbU'' ]b[ fYX]Ybhgž'bUhi fU'bi hf]h]cbU''
]b[ fYX]Ybhgž'UbX' ]bhY[ fUHYX'gc'i h]cbg"

: fU[ fUbW' / '6YUi hnt\Ug'h\Y'Y'Vi g]bYgg'gY[ a Ybhg. '7cbgi a Yf'dfcXi W]g/': ]bY'ZfU[ fUbWg/
: fU[ fUbW' ]b[ fYX]Ybhg'UbX'5V]j Y'6YUi hnt

; lj Ui XUb'cdYfUH'g' ]b'Gk ]mYf'UbXž'9i fcdYž'5Z]W]ž'h\Y'A ]XX'Y'9Ughž'Bcfh'5a Yf]W]ž'@Uh]b'5a Yf]W]ž'
UbX'h\Y'5g]U'DUW]Z]W

; lj Ui XUb'Vča d' ]Yg'Yj YfmXUnž' ]b'U''Vi g]bYgg'UW]j ]h]Ygž'k ]h'YI hYfbU''Uk g'UbX'fY[ i 'Uh]cbg'Ug'k Y''
Ug'k ]h'ci f'dc' ]W]gž'dfUW]W]g'UbX'dfcVWXi fYg''K Y'ZUW]hUh'U'W'hi fY'k\YfY'k Y'W]b'Z'fY'Y'mX]gW'gg'
UbX'fYdcfhYh ]W]ž'Vča d' ]UbW'UbX''Y[ U'' ]ggi Yg"

; lj U XUbI ? @hZ? Ybb]b[hcbFcUXZ5gZfXZ? YbzHB & ('@HEI b]hX? ]b]Xca
Ž(( %&' \*((( (ž U . Ž(( %&' \*((S) &K YV. kkk" ]lj U XUb'Wa
FY ]g]mYXcZ]W. ? YbzHB & ('@Hbc""\* - %S' "



### Ci f'dc ]Vg

K ]h ]b'hY; ]j Ui XUb'cf[ Ub]gUh]cbz'hY Df]bV]d'Yg'cZ7cbXi Vh ]g'U' [cj Yfb]b[ 'VX UfhYf'Zcf'Yh ]W' VY\Uj ]ci f' ]bV X]b[ .

@Y[ U'UbX'9h ]W'8YU' ]b[ g'dfcj ]g]cbg"; ]j Ui XUb'VY ]Yj Yg ]b'Vea d' ]UbW'k ]h'U'U'k g'UbX' dc' ]Vg'h UhUdd'mhc'ci f'Vi g]bYgg ]b'hY'Vei bhf]Yg' ]b'k \ ]W'k Y'UfY'dfYgYbh'K Y'VY ]Yj Y' ]b'ZU]f' UX\YfY'hc'hY'\ ]\ YghYh ]W'ghUbxUfXg' ]b'U'Vi g]bYgg'XYU' ]b[ g"

F Ygdcbg]V'Y'7cfdcfUhy'7]h]nYbg\ ]d'dfcj ]g]cbg" K Y'UfY'Vea a ]hYX'hc'fYgdVh'Zcf'\i a Ub'f[ \hg' k\YfYj Yf'k Y'Xc'Vi g]bYgg'UbX' ]b'U'Vea a i b]h]Yg' ]b'k \ ]W'k Y'UfY'dfYgYbh'K Y'VY ]Yj Y' ]b'ZU]f' Ya d'cma Ybh'ghUbxUfXg'UbX'Xc' bch'hc'YfUhy'cf'dfUv]W'UbmZcfa 'cZV\]X'Yi d'c]h]cb'cf'ZcfWX' 'UVci f'cf'Yb[ U[ Y'k ]h'gi dd']Yfg'k \c'Xc' bch'UX\YfY'hc'U'ghf]Vh]Ubh]-g'Uj Yfmdc' ]Vh'

8]gWcgi fY'UbX' HfUbgdUfYbVh'Dc' ]W'h'K Y'YbVe i fU[ Y'U'ci f'Ya d'cmYgZ'Ve bhfUv]cf'g'UbX'k cf\_Yfg' hc'Ve a Y'Zcfk UfX'k ]h'UbmVebVWfbg'fY[ UfX]b[ \ck 'Ve'YU[ i Yg'UfY'VY]b[ 'hYUhy'Z'dfUv]W'g'k ]h' ]b' ci f'Vi g]bYgg'cf'gi dd'mVU]b'cf'Ubmj ]c'Uh]cbg'U[ U]bgh]Ubmide' ]Vh'cdYfUhy'Vmi g'k ]h'ci h'ZUf'cZ fYHU ]Uh]cb'cf'fYdf]gU' "Zci f'Ya d'cmYg'Xc' bch'ZY'Vea ZcfHU'Y'Ve bhUv]b[ 'hY]f'cW'Ve a d' ]UbW' cZ]Vf'cf'Y[ U'XYdUfha Ybh'h'YmUfY'YbVe i fU[ YX'hc'i gY'hY; ]j Ui XUb'7ca d' ]UbW'<Y'd' ]bY'k \ ]W' ]g' VebZ]X]b]h]U'UbX'cdYfUhy'X' ]b'Yj Yfm7ca dUbm'Ub[ i U[ Y"

=b'UX]h]cb'hc'hY'Df]bV]d'Yg'cZ7cbXi Vh; ]j Ui XUb'\Ug'Z f'hYf'dc' ]Vg'UbX'dfcW'Xi fYg' ]bV X]b[ .

; 'cVU'5bh]-6f]VYfmrz; ]Zgz'9bhYfhu]ba Ybh'UbX'<cgd]hU' ]hm'Dc' ]W'h' H\ ]g'Dc' ]Vh'gYh'ci h' ; ]j Ui XUb]Yh ]W'VY\Uj ]ci f'ghUbxUfXg'UbX'hY'df]bV]d'U'Ubh]-Veffi dh]cb'fi 'Yg'hUhUdd'mhc'ci f' Vi g]bYgg"

F Ygdcbg]V'Y'Gci fW]b[ 'Dc' ]W'h' H\ ]g'dc' ]Vh'ci h' ]bYg'\YU'h' UbX'gUZYhmz'gcV]U'z'Ybj ]fcb a Ybh'UbX' Vi g]bYgg' ]bhY[ f]fmidf]bV]d'Yg'k Y'fYei ]fY'U'ci f'gi dd']Yfg'UbX'gYfj ]W' d'fcj ]XYfg'hc'UW'bck 'YX[ Y"

; ]j Ui XUb' ]g'U'g'U'g[ ]bUhc'fmhc'hY'i b]hYX'BUh]cbg; 'cVU'7ca dUv]f]I B; 7'E'k \ ]W' ]bW'XYg' df]bV]d'Yg' ]b'hY'UfYUg'cZ'\i a Ub'f[ \hgz'UVci f'UbX'Ubh]-Veffi dh]cb"

### Ci f'g dd' ]Yg

K Y'ghf]Vh'mUX\YfY'hc'Ve a d' ]UbW'k ]h' hY'i ? 'A cXYfb'G'Uj Yfm5Vh'Ug'k Y'Ug'hY'i G'7U' ]Zcfb]U' HfUbgdUfYbVh' ]b'Gi dd'm'7\U]b'5Vh'

; ]j Ui XUb'dUfh]V]dUhyg' ]b'hY'Gi dd']Yf'9h ]W'8UH'9I V\Ub[ Y'f]G989L 'I'Edfc[ fUa'k ]h'h'Y'U]a'hc' Xf] ]Y'ja d'fcj Ya Ybhg' ]b'Yh ]W'UbX'fYgdcbg]V'Y'Vi g]bYgg'dfUv]W'g' ]b'ci f'ck b'cdYfUh]cbg'Ug'k Y'Ug' ci f'gi dd'mVU]b]bg" 5'Ve'fY'df]bV]d'Y'cZG989L ]g'hc'Uj c]X'i bZU]f'UbX'i bgUZY'UVci f'dfUv]W'g' ]bV X]b[ 'g'Uj YfmUbX'\i a Ub'hfUZZ]V]b[ "5g; ]j Ui XUb'i gYg'cj Yf'%'\$\$\$X]ZYZfYbh]b[ fYX]Ybhg'Z'ca' a cfY'h'Ub'%'\$'Ve i bhf]Yg' ]b'ci f'ZUj ci f'UbX'ZU]f'UbW' d'fcXi Vhg'k Y'UggYgg'UbX'Ui X]h'ci f'a U]b'fUk' a UhYf]U'gi dd']Yfg'cb'hY]f'gi gh]bUV'] ]fmidYfZcfa UbW' ]g]b[ 'hY'G989L 'df]bV]d'Yg' "5'gi dd']Yf' Ui X]hg'UfY'Ubbci bVWX'UbX'Ve bXi VhYX'Vmih ]fX'dUfh]Yg'fY' ]b[ 'cb'hY'G989L 'A Ya VYfg'9h ]W'HFUXY' 5i X]h'fGA 9H5E'k \ ]W' ]g'U'Ve a d' ]Uh]cb'cZVYgh'dfUv]W'g"



K Y'YbXYUj ci f'hc'a U\_Y'U''ci f'gi dd']Yfg'Uk UfY'cZci f'FYgdcbg]V'Y'Gci fV]b[ 'Dc']VhUbx'ci f'  
Df]bV]d'Yg'cZ'7cbXi Vh'cb'cf'df]cf'hc'Yb[ U[ Ya Ybh'H'YmiUFY'U'gc'dfcj ]XYX'k ]h'U'j YbXcf'YI dYV]U]h]cb'  
XcW'a Ybh'k \]V\ 'gdYV]Z]V\ 'mghU]Yg'h'U]Ug'U'g][ bUhcfmhc'I B; 7z; ]j Ui XUb'\c'Xg']hg'Z'hc'\][ \'  
gcV]U'Ubx'Yh' ]W\ 'ghUbxUfXg'Ubx'YI dYV]g']hg'j YbXcf'g'Ubx'gi dd']Yfg'hc'a Y'Yh'h'Y'gUa Y'ghUbxUfXg''  
K Y'fYei ]fY'U'X]fYV]V'V'Z]fa U]h]cb'Z'ca'ci f'gi dd']Yfg'U]h'Yg]b[ 'hc'h'Y]f'V'a d']UbW'k ]h'ci f'Yh' ]W\ '  
Ubx'Vi g]bYgg'ghUbxUfXg'Ubx'Udd']WV'Y''cW''Uk'g''

### HfU]b]b[

K Y'fY[ i 'Uf'mV'ebXi Vh'hfU]b]b[ 'cb'; ]j Ui XUb]Df]bV]d'Yg'cZ'7cbXi Vh'Zcf'U''Ya d'cm'Yg'k \]V\ ]bW] XYg'  
h'Y'UVcj Y'a Ybh]cbYX'df]bV]d'Yg'Ubx'Vh'Uf'h'fg'gc'h'U]h'Ymi bXYfghUbx'h'Y'g][ bg'cZa cXYfb'g'Uj Yfm'  
Ubx'k \U]h'c'Xc']Z'h'Ym]gi gdYV]h'U]h]g'h]U]b[ 'd'UW'k ]h]b'ci f'Vi g]bYgg'cf'gi dd'm'V]U]b''

H'Y' [ fci d'a U]b]U]bg'U'k \]ghYV'ck ]b[ 'fY[ ]gh'f'k \]V\ ]g'fY[ i 'Uf'm'fYj ]Yk YX'Ubx'a cb]hc'fYX'Ubx'bc'  
f]g\_g'fY'U]h]b[ 'hc'g'Uj YfmUbx'#cf'\i a Ub'hfU]Z]W]b[ \Uj Y'VYYb' ]X]Ybh]Z]YX'hc'XU]h''

### 7CJ=8-%

; ]j Ui XUb' ]g'dYfZ'ca ]b[ 'fY[ i 'Uf'f]g\_ fYj ]Yk g'hc'UggYgg'h'Y' ]a dU]V'h'cZ'h'Y'7cj ]X-%' dUbxYa ]Wcb' ]hg'  
ghfU]h[ n'z'cdYfU]h]cbg'Ubx'gi dd'm'V]U]bg''H' ]g'f]g\_ 'UggYgga Ybh' ]g'fYj ]Yk YX'Vm; ]j Ui XUb]Df] bci d'  
YI YV]h]j Y'V'a a ]h'Y'Ubx'VcUfX'cZ'X]fYV]c'fg'U]h'fY[ i 'Uf' ]bh'fj U'g''

5a cb[ 'h'Y'f]g\_g' ]X]Ybh]Z]YX'Ubx'a UbU[ YX'UfY'h'Y'f]g\_g'cZ\YU'h'Ubx'gUZYfmcZ; ]j Ui XUb]Df]'  
Ya d'cm'Yg'z' ]b' dU]f]h]W'Uf' ]hg'cdYfU]h]cbg'dYfgcbbY'Ug'k Y''Ug'h'Y'VfYU\_Xck b'Ubx'\YU'h'Ubx'gUZYfmi'  
cZ]hg'gi dd']YfgDk cf\_Yfg''

; ]j Ui XUb'UXXfYggYg'h'Y'f]g\_ cZ]hg'ck b'Ya d'cm'Yg]D\YU'h'Ubx'gUZYfmiVmU'j Uf]YfmcZ'a YUgi fYg'  
]bW] X]b[ 'gcV]U'X]ghUbxV]b[ 'z'dfcj ]X]b[ 'dYfgcbU'dfch'V]h]j Y'Yei ]da Ybh'z'Ug\_]b[ 'Ya d'cm'Yg'hc'k'cf\_  
Z'ca '\ca Y'k \YfY'dcgg]V'Y'Ubx'dfc]c]b[ 'UXX]h]cbU'a YUgi fYg'Zcf'a YbhU'Ubx'Ya ch]cbU'k Y''-  
VY]b[ ''

FY[ UfX]b[ 'h'Y'f]g\_ cZU'VfYU\_Xck b'cZ'h'Y'gi dd'm'V]U]bg'Ubx'h'Y'\YU'h'Ubx'gUZYfmcZ'h'Y'gi dd']YfgD'  
k'cf\_Yfg'z'VY]b[ 'dU]f'h'cZ'h'Y'YggYbh]U'gi dd'm'V]U]b]z'; ]j Ui XUb'gi ddcf]hg'gi dd']Yfg'V]YZmVm'  
V'eb]h]bi ]b[ 'hc'cfXY'f'k ]h'YggYbh]U'm'h'Y'gUa Y'cfXYf'Ubx'dUma Ybh'dU]h'Yfb'Ug'VYZcf'Y'h'Y'W]g]g''=b'  
UXX]h]cbz'; ]j Ui XUb'\Ug'U'gc'gi ddcf]h'X'gi dd']Yfg'Vm]dfcj ]X]b[ '\n[ ]YbY' ]hYa g'z'gi V'Ug'Y''[ '\Ubx'  
gUb]h]gYfg'z'hc'gi dd']Yfg'Ug'bYV]ggUfm'

H'Y' [ f]Yj UbW' d'fcW'Xi fYg'Ybg'f]bYX' ]b'; ]j Ui XUb]Df]FYgdcbg]V'Y'Gci fV]b[ 'Dc']Vh'V'eb]h]bi Y'hc'Udd'm]hc'  
gi dd']Yfg'fY[ UfX'Ygg'cZ'h'Y'7cj ]X-%' dUbxYa ]W

: i fh'Y'f'gh'Ydg'\Uj Y'VYYb'h]U\_Yb'hc'fYj ]Yk 'h'Y' ]bW]YUgYX'f]g\_g'dcgYX'k ]h]b'h'Y'Vi g]bYgg'Ubx'gi dd'm'  
V]U]b'cZa cXYfb'g'Uj YfmUbx'h'Y'dfYggi fYg'Z]W]X'Ug'U'fYgi 'h'cZ'7cj ]X-%' "'7cbgi 'h]U]h]cbg'k ]h'  
Ya d'cm'Yg'Ubx'gi dd']Yfg'Ubx'V'eb]h]bi YX'U]V]W]gg'hc'h'Y'; ]Uj i XUb'<Y'd']bY'Ubx'fYdcf]h]b[ [ i ]XY' ]bYg'  
UfY' ]b' d'UW''



### Ci f'dYzfa UbW]bX]W]hfg

K Y'k ]''\_bck 'hY'YZYVW]j YbYgg'cZhY'ghYdg'k Y'UfY 'HU\_]b[ 'hc'Ybgi fY'hUh'g'Uj YfmUbX#cf'\i a Ub' hfUZZ]W\_]b[ 'jg'bchHU\_]b[ 'd'UW'k ]h.]b'ci f'Vi g]bYgg'cf'gi dd'mWU]b'k \Yb.

- ó Bc'fYdcfhg'UfY'fYW]j YX'Zca 'Ya d'cmYyg
- ó HfUbgdUfYbW]hcb'Z ''hfUWUV]j]mhc'hY'fUk 'a UHf]U'g'gci fW'j]g'dfcj ]XYX'bc'a Ybh]cb'cZh'YgY' ]ggi Yg'j]b'gi dd']Yf'GYXYI 'GA 9H5'UggYgga Ybh'fYdcfhg
- ó Bc'di g'VUW]g'cf'fYdcfh]b[ 'fYW]j YX'Zca 'gi dd'mWU]b'k \Yb'hY'fYgdcbg]V'Y'Gci fW]b[ 'Dc']W]h k Ug'fY'YUgYX

### 8YUhcZh ]g'di V]W]hcb

8i Y'hc'hY'UX]h]cbU'f]g\_g'ZUW]X'i bXYf'7cj ]X-%' UbX'hY'i dXUH]X'dc']W]Yg'UbX'dfcW]Xi fYg'fYei ]fYX' Ug'U'fYgi 'hcZh'Y'W'fcbUj ]fi g'dUbXYa ]W'di V]W]hcb'cZh.]g'ghU]hYa Ybh'\Ug'VYYb'XY'UmYX'k \]gh'hY' 7ca dUbmUXXfYggYX'a YUgi fYg'bYYXYX'hc'dfcj ]XY'U'gUZ'UbX'gYW'fY'k cf\_]b[ 'Ybj ]fcb'a Ybh'k ]h.]b' ci f'k cf\_ZcfW'UbX'gi dd']Yf'WU]bg"; ]j Ui XUb'g'U'ia U\_Y'W'bh]bi YX'YZcfhg'hc'ja d'Ya Ybh'U' [cj Yfba YbhU' [i ]XUbW'UbX'fY[ i 'Uh]cbg'Ug'h.]g'g]h] Uh]cb'XYj Y'cdgz'UbX'hc'a cb]hcf'U'f]g\_g"

### 5ddfcj U Zcf'h ]g'g]hYa Ybh

H.]g'ghU]hYa Ybh'k Ug'Uddfcj YX'Vm'hY'6cUfX'cZ8]fYV]hcf'g'cb', h'8YW]a VYf'&\$&\$

*Ian Messenger*

=5B'A 9GG9B; 9F  
8]fYV]hcf'UbX'7ca dUbmA UbU[ Yf'-; ]j Ui XUb'I ?'@]a ]hYX